

# Paul J. Cummins

## Curriculum vitae

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Department of Bioethics  
Clarkson University  
Capital Region Campus  
80 Nott Terrace  
Schenectady, NY 12308  
pcummins@clarkson.edu

73 Hy Vue Ter  
Cold Spring, NY 10516  
(917) 921-6347

### **EDUCATION**

2015 Ph.D., Philosophy, The Graduate Center, CUNY  
2012 M.Phil., Philosophy, The Graduate Center, CUNY  
2003 M.Sc., Philosophy, The University of Edinburgh  
1999 B.A., Philosophy, Vassar College

### **Dissertation**

Saving Moral Realism: Against Blackburn's Projectivism

Advisor: Steven M. Cahn

Committee: Stefan B. Baumrin, Rosamond Rhodes, David Rosenthal, Peter Simpson

### **Areas of Research Specialization**

Bioethics, Metaethics

### **Areas of Teaching Competence**

Applied Ethics, Business Ethics, Metaphysics, Normative Ethics

### **PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

2022- Assistant Professor, Department of Bioethics, Clarkson University  
2022 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Bioethics, Clarkson University  
2020-2021 Research Assistant Professor, Department of Bioethics, Clarkson University  
2016–2022 Assistant Professor of Medical Education, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai  
2016–2019 Adjunct Assistant Professor, The Bioethics Program of Clarkson University-Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai  
2015 Lecturer, Lehman College, CUNY

## **FACULTY AFFILIATIONS**

Center for Global Bioethics

Windward Islands Research and Education Foundation, True Blue, Grenada, West Indies

## **RESEARCH SUPPORT**

AKA-279394-21                      PD: Paul J. Cummins                      08/01/2021-03/31/2023

Title: Developing a Bioethics Minor  
National Endowment for the Humanities  
Role: Project Director

3R25TW008171-08W1              PI: Rosamond Rhodes                      09/14/2020-01/31/2021

Title: Establishing a Masters Program in Research Ethics at University of Belgrade School of Medicine  
NIH/Fogarty International Center  
Role: Key Personnel

7R25TW009731-08              PI: MacPherson, Cheryl                      01/02/2020-31/01/2024

Title: CARIBBEAN RESEARCH ETHICS EDUCATION INITIATIVE (CREEI)  
NIH/Fogarty International Center  
Role: Co-PI

2R25TW008171-06A1              PIs: Rhodes, Rosamond, et al.                      4/1/2018-3/31/2023

NIH/Fogarty International Center  
Title: Establishing a Masters Program in Research Ethics at University of Belgrade School of Medicine  
Role: Key Personnel

1R25TW010518-01A1              PIs: Rhodes, Rosamond, et al.                      4/1/2018-3/31/2023

NIH/Fogarty International Center  
Establishing a Masters Program in Research Ethics and Methodology in Cluj-Napoca, Romania  
Role: Key Personnel

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

### **Graduate Level**

**The Bioethics Program of Clarkson University-Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai**

Proseminar

Research Ethics I, II  
Pediatric Ethics  
Current Issues in Bioethics  
Medicine and Social Justice  
Online Practicum in Research Ethics  
Onsite Practicum in Research Ethics  
International Research Ethics  
Master's Project I, II, III  
Capstone

**Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai**

***Research Ethics Certificate Program in the Balkan and Black Sea Countries***

Public Health Ethics  
Ethical Issues in Pediatrics

***ISMMS Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences***

Responsible Conduct of Research – course director  
Clinical Research Ethics in Genetic Counselling – co-faculty

***Clinical Pastoral Education***

Clinical Ethics for Clinical Pastoral Education Residents – course director

***Undergraduate Medical Education***

Medical ethics for clinical clerkships:

Ambulatory care and geriatrics  
Anesthesiology and surgery  
Emergency medicine  
Obstetrics and gynecology  
Pediatrics  
Psychiatry

Clinical Ethics Consultation Elective

***Graduate Medical Education***

Emergency Medicine  
Internal Medicine  
Oral and Maxillo-Facial Surgery  
Preventive Medicine

## **Undergraduate Level**

### **Clarkson University**

Responsible Conduct of Research

### **Lehman College, CUNY (75 sections as faculty of record)**

Critical Reasoning  
Introduction to Logic  
Philosophy of Religion  
Problems of Philosophy  
Contemporary Moral Issues  
Justice and Society  
Business Ethics  
Medical Ethics  
Ethical Theory: Metaethics  
Modern Unbelief

## **Post-graduate supervision**

### **Master of Science in Bioethics, The Bioethics Program of Clarkson University and Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai**

- 2023 Antia Walcott-Mitchell, “A Systematic Review of Ethics Literature on the Inclusion of Race as a Biological Category in Research”
- 2023 Niccollette Tamayo-Jimenez, “Is the Research Ethics Community Justified in Incorporating Environmental Impact Reviews (EIRS) into its Ethical Evaluation of Research Projects and if so, What Framework Should be Used?”
- 2022 David Benitez Valladares, “Analysis of the Theoretical Bioethics Argument on the Convenience of Installing Bioethics Committees at the First Level of Care in Mexico”
- 2021 Jina Shah, “A health equity informed response to COVID 19 risks in Long Term Care Facilities (LTCFs), Alameda County, CA 2020-21”
- 2020 Eduardo Farias, “Obesity and Public Health Ethics: Adding a Morality of Obesity”
- 2020 Tamara Bobb, “Knowledge of and Attitudes to Research Ethics among Nurses and Nursing Students in Saint Vincent and the Grenadines”
- 2019 Jennifer Gagnon, “Bioethics of Religions: Religious Beliefs and the Ethical Implications on Medical Decision Making- The Abrahamic Traditions”
- 2018 Elizabeth Fukushima, “Conscientious Objection in Healthcare: A New Framework to Clarify the Practice (With Application of the Framework to the Practices of ‘Refusal to Disclose’ and ‘Refusal to Refer’)”

- 2017 David Migneault, M.D., “Privacy and Confidentiality in the Emergency Department: The Use of Personal Mobile Devices by Emergency Physicians”
- 2017 Salman Khan, MBBS, “Ethical Issues in Pediatric Neurosurgery for Medically Intractable Epilepsy”
- 2016 Laurie Morrison, M.D., “Implicit Bias in the Clinic: What is Known, What is Not, and What We Can Do About It”

## PUBLICATIONS

### Refereed Journal Articles

- 2022 Moving Intensive Onsite Courses Online: Responding to COVID-19 Educational Disruption. *International Journal of Ethics Education*. Co-author with Jane Oppenlander, Darshini V. Suresh, and Ellen Tobin-Ballato. Forthcoming.
- 2021 Enhancing COVID-19 vaccination coverage using financial incentives: arguments to help health providers counterbalance erroneous claims. *Epidemiology and Health*. Co-author with Jelena Dotlic et al. Online first.  
<https://doi.org/10.4178/epih.e2021081>
- 2021 Ethics education in clinical pastoral education: prevalence and types. *Journal of Health, Care Chaplaincy*. Co-author with David Fleenor, et al.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08854726.2021.1916335>
- 2021 Conscientious Objection and Physician-Employees. *HEC Forum*. 33(3): 247-268.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10730-019-09390-8>
- 2019 “If an acute event occurs, what should we do?” Diverse ethical approaches to decision- making in the ICU. *Medicine, Health care and Philosophy*. 22(3): 475-486. Co-author with F. Nicoli, R. Porz, J. A. Raho.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11019-019-09887-6>
- 2018 Justice and Respect for Autonomy: Jehovah’s Witnesses and Organ Transplants. *The Journal of Clinical Ethics*. 29(4): 305-312. Co-author with Federico Nicoli.
- 2018 The Anthropocene: The End of Humanism in Bioethics? *Ethics, Medicine, and Public Health*. 6, 105-114.
- 2017 TBI and NFL Culture: Can Players Autonomously Refuse Biometric Monitoring? *American Journal of Bioethics*. 17(1), 75-77.
- 2015 Improving Third Year Medical Students’ Competency in Clinical Moral Reasoning: Two Interventions to a Curriculum. *AJOB Empirical Bioethics*. 7(3), 140-148. Co-author with Katherine J. Mendis.
- 2013 A Model for the Assessment of Medical Students’ Competency in Medical Ethics. *AJOB Primary Research* 4(4), 68-83. Co-author with Amanda Favia and Lily Frank, et al.
- 2012 Potential and Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells. *Ethics in Biology, Engineering and Medicine: an International Journal* 3(4), 263-274.

## Book Sections

- 2021 “Medical Ethics” and “Decisional Capacity” subsections, chapter 1, “Approach to the Clinical Encounter” in Hoffman RM, Szilagyi PG, Soriano RP, Bickley LS. *Bates’ Guide to Physical Examination and History Taking*. Thirteenth edition. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer.

## Published Correspondence

- 2021 Authors’ Reply: Vaccination, payment, and COVID-19. *Epidemiology and Health*. Co-author with Jelena Dotlic et al. Online first.  
<https://doi.org/10.4178/epih.e2021100>

## INVITED TALKS

- 2022 “Parental Permission: A Barrier to Adolescent Research... Do Parents Really Know Best?”  
Fall Psychosocial Consortium  
Goryeb Children’s Hospital, Valerie Fund Children’s Center  
Morristown, NJ  
December 5, 2022 (online)
- 2022 “The Healthcare Industry and Climate Crisis: Justice in Health Research”  
Research Colloquium  
Ethics & Philosophy of Technology Section  
Technische Universiteit Delft, Netherlands  
November 7, 2022 (online)
- 2022 “The Intersection between Health Care and Faith”  
Interprofessional Education Panel  
Arnold & Marie Schwartz College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, Long Island University, Brooklyn, NY  
March 30, 2022 (online)
- 2022 “Climate Justice Considerations for Health Research”  
Center-wide Ethics Luncheon, Mount Sinai Health System, New York, NY  
March 15, 2022 (online)
- 2022 “Conscience, Vaccines, and the Obligations of Community” Panel  
The COVID Ethics Series Seton Hall University and Hackensack Meridian School of Medicine, Nutley, NJ  
February 10, 2022 (online)
- 2021 “The Intersection between Health Care and Faith”  
Interprofessional Education Panel  
Arnold & Marie Schwartz College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, Long Island University, Brooklyn, NY  
March 12, 2021 (online)

- 2021 “A Jehovah’s Witness’s request to be listed for a deceased donor organ while refusing life-saving blood transfusions”  
Bioethics-Clinical Ethics Interest Group, San Juan Bautista School of Medicine, Caguas, Puerto Rico  
January 18, 2021 (online)
- 2020 “A Jehovah’s Witness’s request to be listed for a deceased donor organ while refusing life-saving blood transfusions” (Grand Rounds)  
Center for Spirituality and Health, The Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, NY  
January 17, 2020
- 2019 “A Jehovah’s Witness’s request to be listed for a deceased donor organ while refusing life-saving blood transfusions”  
Sherwin B. Nuland Summer Institute in Bioethics, Yale University, New Haven, CT July 1, 2019
- 2018 “Practical Strategies in Arguing for Universal Healthcare in the U.S.”  
New York Institute of Technology College of Osteopathic Medicine, Glen Head, NY January 16, 2018
- 2017 “The Ethics of Assisted Reproductive Technology” (Ethics Grand Round)  
James J. Peters VA Medical Center, Bronx, NY  
October 19, 2017
- 2017 “Medical Ethics Education: From Curriculum to Clinic”  
New York Institute of Technology College of Osteopathic Medicine, Glen Head, NY January 19, 2017
- 2016 “Justice and Respect for Autonomy: Jehovah’s Witnesses and Organ Transplants” Society for Bioethics and Medicine at Hunter College, CUNY, New York, NY May 4, 2016
- 2016 “Justice and Respect for Autonomy: Jehovah’s Witnesses and Organ Transplants” Philosophy Department, Long Island University, Brooklyn, NY  
April 19, 2016
- 2016 “Is No News Good News?: Communicating Serious News with Pediatric Patients” St. Mary’s Healthcare System for Children, Bayside, NY  
May 18, 2016
- 2013 “Ethics and Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell Research”  
Biomedical Engineering Seminar Series, SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY  
September 13, 2013

## **CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION**

### **Conferences Organized**

- 2016-2020 Annual Medical Student Ethics Conference  
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY
- 2015 25th New York Regional Conference: Ethical Issues in Nursing

- Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY  
 October 2, 2015
- 2007 Tenth Annual CUNY Graduate Student Philosophy Conference  
 The Graduate Center, City University of New York, New York, NY  
 April 28, 2007

### **Panels Organized**

- 2023 “Simultaneous Bilingual Education for Research Ethics: Challenges, Solutions, and Results - Caribbean Research Ethics Education Initiative (CREEi)”  
 Association for Practical and Professional Ethics Annual International Conference, Portland, OR  
 March 2-5, 31, 2023
- 2021 “From Principles to Practice - Bringing Medical Ethics to the Bedside”  
 Society for General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting  
 April 21-24, 2021 (online)
- 2019 “Ethical Eating on a Warming Planet: Moral Obligations to Forego Consumption of Meat”  
 American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA October 24-27, 2019
- 2016 “Training to Meet the Needs of Those We Serve: Integrating Standardized Patients into Ethics Education”  
 American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. October 7, 2016

### **Paper Presentations**

- 2022 “Conscience-based Non-compliance: Lessons from COVID-19 Vaccine Mandates and Exemption Requests”  
 American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Conference, Portland, OR  
 October 26-29, 2022
- 2021 “Tolerance: Too little for clinical ethics in a pluralist society?”  
 European Association of Centres of Medical Ethics, Cluj Napoca, Romania  
 September 9-11, 2021 (Federico Nicoli, co-author)
- 2021 “Redesigning Intensive In-person Clinical Ethics Courses for Online Delivery”  
 American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, virtual conference  
 October 11-16, 2021 (Ellen Tobin Ballato, Nada Gligorov, Jane Oppenlander, Rosamond Rhodes, Dharshini Suresh, co-authors)
- 2020 “Parental Permission: A Barrier to Adolescent Research... But Do Parents Really Know Best?”

- World Congress of Bioethics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA  
June 19-21, 2020 (online)
- 2019 “Skepticism Toward Medical Ethics Education and Replies”  
Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium of Bioethics, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, Netherlands  
April 8-10, 2019 (co-author with Jim Strain)
- 2018 “Conscientious Objection in a Future of Physician-Employees”  
American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA  
October 20, 2018
- 2018 “Anthropogenic Global Climate Change and Health Care in Developed Nations” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA  
October 19, 2018
- 2018 “Uncertainty in Clinical Ethics Consultation Recommendations”  
International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, Oxford, UK  
June 21, 2018
- 2018 “The Anthropocene: The End of Humanism in Bioethics?” Controversies in Bioethics Seminar, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA  
April 13, 2018
- 2018 “What do Medical Students Learn from Medical Error?”  
APPE Ethics and Error Mini Conference, Association of Practical and Professional Ethics, Chicago, IL  
March 3, 2018
- 2018 “Conscientious Objection in Military Service and Health Care Professions: The Importance of Disanalogy”  
Association of Practical and Professional Ethics, Chicago, IL  
March 2, 2018
- 2015 “Justice and Respect for Autonomy: Jehovah’s Witnesses and Organ Transplants” International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, New York, NY  
May 21, 2015
- 2015 “Improving Competency in Clinical Moral Reasoning”  
International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, New York, NY  
May 21, 2015
- 2014 “Physician Conscience: The Relational Limits on Conscientious Objection” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA  
October 18, 2014
- 2014 “There is No Room for Physician Conscience in Medical Ethics”  
Oxford-Mount Sinai Bioethics Consortium on Bioethics, Jesus College, Oxford, UK  
April 8, 2014

## Panel Presentations

- 2023 “Simultaneous Bilingual Education for Research Ethics: Challenges, Solutions, and Results - Caribbean Research Ethics Education Initiative (CREEi)”  
Association for Practical and Professional Ethics Annual International Conference, Portland, OR  
March 2-5, 31, 2023
- 2021 “Bioethics and the Complexity of Informed Consent”  
UNESCO World Bioethics Day, Autonomous University of Queretaro, Mexico  
October 15, 2021
- 2021 “From Principles to Practice - Bringing Medical Ethics to the Bedside”  
Society for General Internal Medicine, Boston, MA  
April 23, 2021 (online)
- 2019 “Ethical Eating on a Warming Planet Moral Obligations to Forego Consumption of Meat”  
American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA  
October 24-27, 2019

## Poster Presentations

- 2022 “Conscientious Objection in Military Service and Health Care: The Importance of Disanalogy”  
95<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Association for the History of Medicine, Saratoga Springs, NY  
April 21-24, 2022
- 2019 “Ethics in Clinical Pastoral Education”  
International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, Vienna, Austria  
May 22-25, 2019
- 2018 “How Should Ethical Physicians Respond to Governmental Intrusion into the Clinical Encounter?”  
International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, Oxford, UK,  
June 21, 2018
- 2016 “Palliative Sedation Therapy and the End of Relationships”  
International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, Washington, D.C.  
May 19-20, 2016
- 2014 “Enhancing Third Year Students’ Competency in Responding to Clinical Ethical Dilemmas”  
American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA October 16, 2014
- 2014 “Written Ethics Projects Enhance Third Year Medical Students’ Competency in Responding to Clinical Ethical Dilemmas”

IME Education Research Day at Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai,  
New York, NY  
April 29, 2014

### **Paper Presentations by Co-author**

- 2021 “Ethics Education in Clinical Pastoral Education: Prevalence and Types”  
ACPE Central States Community of Practice Education Day  
October 20, 2021  
(co-author with David Fleenor)
- 2019 “A Jehovah’s Witness’s request to be listed for a deceased donor organ  
while refusing life-saving blood transfusions: a clash of principles?”  
European Association of Centres of Medical Ethics, Oxford, England  
September 12-14, 2019  
(co-author with Federico Nicoli)
- 2016 “Decision-making in the ICU: Diverse Ethical Approaches”  
European Association of Centres of Medical Ethics, Leuven, Belgium  
September 9, 2016  
(co-author with Federico Nicoli, Rouven Porz, and Joseph Raho)
- 2016 “Palliative Sedation Therapy As The End of Relationships”  
European Conference on Philosophy of Medicine and Health Care,  
Zagreb, Croatia August 19, 2016  
(co-author with Federico Nicoli)
- 2021 “Covid 19, media reporting and the role of bioethicists”  
European Association of Centres of Medical Ethics, Cluj Napoca,  
Romania  
September 9-11, 2021 (online)  
(co-author with Federico Nicoli and Joseph Raho)

### **Poster Presentations by Co-author**

- 2021 “Covid 19, media reporting and the role of bioethicists”  
European Association of Centres of Medical Ethics, Cluj Napoca,  
Romania  
September 9-11, 2021 (online)  
(co-author with Federico Nicoli and Joseph Raho)

### **Accepted Abstracts\***

- 2023 “The Role of the Clinical Ethicist: Consultant, Educator, or Both?”  
International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, Rome, Italy  
June 7-10, 2023

\* Abstract selected for inclusion, but due to personal issues, unable to travel to present.

### **Scheduled Paper Presentations**

- 2023 “Climate change adaption: An ethical case for prioritizing public health”  
American Public Health Association annual Meeting and Expo, Atlanta,  
GA  
November 12-15, 2023
- 2023 “Bioethics and Climate Change: A Need for Fresh Ethical Theory”  
American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting,  
Baltimore, MD  
October 11-14, 2023

### **GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

- 20203-2024 Sustainability Faculty Fellowship  
Clarkson University
- 2019, 2020 Atran Foundation  
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Co-Investigator)
- 2016 Arnold P. Gold Foundation Grant  
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Co- Investigator)
- 2009-2015 Ethics Fellowship  
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
- 2004-2009 Chancellor’s Fellowship  
The Graduate Center, CUNY
- 2005-2008 Graduate Teaching Fellowship  
The Graduate Center, CUNY
- 2004-2005 University Fellowship  
The Graduate Center, CUNY

### **SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION**

Leader, Environmental Bioethics Affinity Group, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities

Public Member, American Occupational Therapy Association Ethics Appeal Panel

Public Member, Institutional Review Board, LifeBridge Health, Baltimore, MD

Journal Peer Reviewer, *Journal of Medical Ethics*, *AJOB Empirical Bioethics*, *Global Bioethics*

NIH Funding Peer Reviewer, NIH Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI) Program (OT2) [[OTA-21-008](#)]

### **UNIVERSITY/DEPARTMENT SERVICE**

- 2023-present Capital Region Campus Academic Research Consortium, Clarkson University

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 2023-present | Graduate School Readmission and Continuance Committee, Lewis School of Health Sciences, Clarkson University  |
| 2022-present | Interprofessional Education Committee, Lewis School of Health Sciences, Clarkson University                  |
| 2021         | Research Integrity Committee, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai  |
| 2021         | Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, alternate              |
| 2020-2021    | Bioethics Admissions Committee, Clarkson University  |
| 2020-2021    | Bioethics Program 20th Anniversary Committee, Clarkson University  |
| 2020-2021    | Ethics Consultation Service of Ethics Committee of the Medical Board at the Mount Sinai Hospital, consultant |
| 2019-2021    | Ethics Committee of the Medical Board at the Mount Sinai Hospital, member                                    |
| 2016-2021    | Faculty Seminar in Philosophy and Medicine organizer   |
| 2015-2021    | IRB of Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, member   |
| 2016-2017    | Nursing Ethics Council of the Mount Sinai Hospital, member   |
| 2009-2010    | CUNY Graduate Center Philosophy Department Executive Committee, student representative                       |

## PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Philosophical Association  
 American Public Health Association  
 American Society for Bioethics and Humanities  
 Association of Practical and Professional Ethics  
 Empire State Bioethics Consortium

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 2020      | RISE: Reframing Instruction for Success Everywhere!<br>Teaching and Learning Center, Clarkson University |
| 2014-2015 | “Teaching With Writing in the Disciplines”<br>Writing Across the Curriculum, Lehman College, CUNY        |
| 2014      | “Teaching Writing Across the Disciplines”<br>Writing Across the Curriculum, Lehman College, CUNY         |
| 2012      | Certification in Online/Hybrid Instruction, Lehman College, CUNY   |

## REFERENCES

Cheryl Cox Macpherson  
 Chair  
 Bioethics Department  
 School of Medicine

James Mahon  
 Dean of the School of Arts and Humanities  
 Lehman College, CUNY  
 Carman Hall 259

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